

Unité associée au CNRS UMR 7589

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Université P. et M. Curie

Université Denis Diderot

SEMINAIRE du L.P.T.H.E.

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LPTMS Orsay

Non-interacting trapped fermions : from GUE to multi-critical matrix models

We will discuss a system of N one-dimensional free fermions confined by a harmonic well. At zero temperature, this system is intimately connected to random matrices belonging to the Gaussian Unitary Ensemble (GUE). In particular, the spatial density of fermions has, for large N , a finite support and it is given by the Wigner semi-circular law. Besides, close to the edges of the support, the spatial quantum fluctuations are described by the so-called Airy-Kernel, which plays an important role in random matrix theory. We will then focus on the joint statistics of the momenta, with a particular focus on the largest one p_{\max} . For the harmonic trap, momenta and positions play a symmetric role and hence the joint statistics of momenta is identical to that of the positions. Here we show that novel "momentum edge statistics" emerge when the curvature of the potential vanishes, i.e. for "flat traps" near their minimum, with $V(x) \sim x^{2n}$ and $n > 1$. These are based on generalisations of the Airy kernel that we obtain explicitly. The fluctuations of p_{\max} are governed by new universal distributions determined from the n -th member of the second Painlevé hierarchy of non-linear differential equations, with connections to multi-critical random matrix models, which have been discussed, in the past, in the string theory literature.

Bibliothèque du L.P.T.H.E., tour 13 / 4^{ème} étage

*N.B. La liste de tous les séminaires en région parisienne est disponible sur
<http://string.lpthe.jussieu.fr/semparis>*